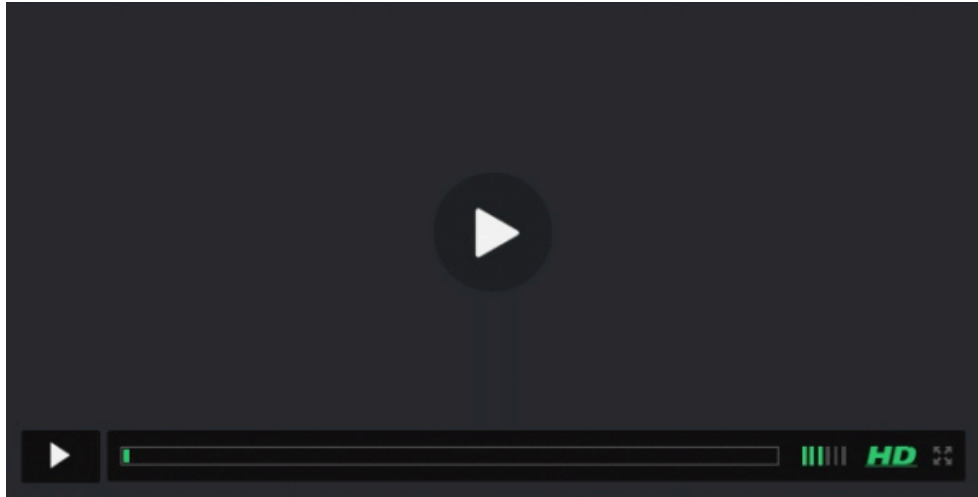


[HD_VIDEO] Burgundy Bella viral video original ON HD!HQx0697msv

[LAST UPDATED: November 26, 2025]

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