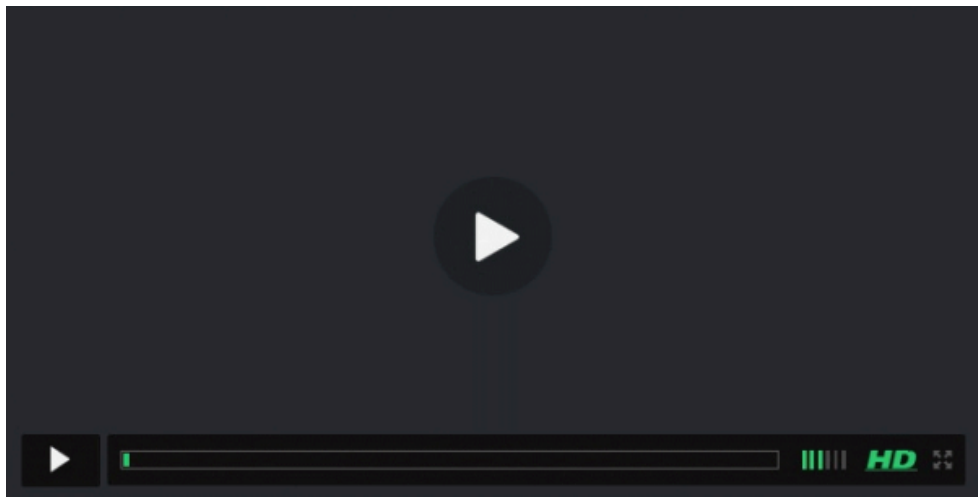


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**[LAST UPDATED: November 26, 2025]**

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